

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Department of Religious Studies
REL 2011 Introduction to Religion
Spring 2017

Instructor: Mr. Daniel Alvarez
Office Hours: TW, 2:00-3:00 p.m.
Office: DM 304A

Class Hours: TR 11:00 a.m.-12:15 p.m.
Class Room: DM100
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COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is an introduction to the study of religion. It will analyze various elements common to world religions and their expressions. In addition, it will examine the search for the transcendent and its implications at both the personal and the social level.

TEXTBOOKS

Daniel Pals, *Eight Theories of Religion* (Oxford, 2006) (0195165708)
James C. Livingston, *Anatomy of the Sacred*, 6th edition (Prentice Hall, 2009) (0136003809)
Solomon A. Nigosian, *World Religions: A Historical Approach* (St. Martins, 2008) (0312442378)

Additional readings of brief selections or articles, either required (REQ) or recommended (REC), related to the ANALYSIS OF RELIGION dimension of the course, and the GLOBALIZATION QUESTION in the final exam (all **very short** selections posted on BLACKBOARD):

David F. Strauss, Preface to the *Life of Jesus Critically Examined* (on Blackboard, REQ)
Ludwig Feuerbach, "The Essence of Christianity" (on Blackboard, REQ)
Feuerbach, "Towards a Critique of Hegelian Philosophy" (on Blackboard, REQ)
Max Stirner, selection from *The Ego and its Own* (on Blackboard, REQ)
Ernst Troeltsch, "The Place of Christianity among the World Religions" (on Blackboard, REC)
_____, "Historical and Dogmatic Method in Theology" (on Blackboard, REC)
Rudolf Otto, selection from *The Idea of the Holy* (on Blackboard, REQ)
Clifford Geertz, "Religion as a Cultural System" (on Blackboard, REQ)
Peter Berger, selection from *The Sacred Canopy: A Sociological Theory of Religion* (on Blackboard, REQ)
Martin Heidegger, selection from "Letter on Humanism"
Thomas Nagel, selection from *Mind and Cosmos: Why the materialist Neo-Darwinian Conception of Nature is Almost Certainly Wrong*
"E. B. Tylor and James Frazer" in PALS (REQ)
"Emile Durkheim," in PALS (REQ)
"Karl Marx," in PALS (REQ)
"Clifford Geertz," in PALS (REQ)
"Freud," in PALS (REQ)
"Mircea Eliade," in PALS (REQ)

ON GLOBALIZATION QUESTION: Kwame Anthony Appiah, "The Case for Contamination" (on Blackboard, REQ)

COURSE STRUCTURE

In this course the student will be introduced, using a chronological approach, the analysis and interpretation of religion from the earliest times to the present. The phases or stages for the study of religion are:

I. The conflict of Greek-Roman Naturalism and the Supernaturalism of the Abrahamic faiths (Judaism, Christianity, and Islam)(600 b.c-400 c.e.);

II. The victory of Judeo-Christianity in the West (c.a. 381 c.e.) until the shattering of the Medieval Christian consensus by the Renaissance and the Protestant Reformation (400-1600);

III. The emergence of Scientific Naturalism from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment (1600-1800);

IV. The reaction to Enlightenment Naturalism during the first half of the 19th century and philosophic-religious defense of religion (Schleiermacher and Hegel), and the counter-critique of that defense (Ludwig Feuerbach, David. F. Strauss, Karl Marx, Max Stirner, F. Nietzsche) (1840-1859); 5. The Triumph of Scientific Naturalism during the second half of the 19th century and consequent rise of naturalistic sociological, anthropological, and psychological analyses and interpretations of religion (E. B. Tylor, James Frazer, Durkheim, Weber, Freud) (1859-1980);

V. The emerging critique of scientific naturalism (Heidegger, Thomas Nagel) and the philosophical defense of religion (Richard Swinburne, William Lane Craig, J. P. Moreland), and the rapprochement between religion and the social sciences (anthropology and sociology, led by Rudolf Otto, Mircea Eliade, Clifford Geertz, Peter Berger, Victor Turner) (1980-present).

Guided by the chronological approach outlined above, in the lectures I will provide the raw data for analysis, comparison, and the application of the conceptual tools and categories of the study of religion (for this course, the categories and analysis proffered by Daniel Pals in his *Eight Theories of Religion*, and James C. Livingston in his *Anatomy of the Sacred* [6th edition]). Complementing these text books, which emphasize categories, concepts, and structures that can be applied to most religious phenomena around the globe, short selections from sources will be included that focus on the analysis of religion per se (Pals, Schleiermacher, Feuerbach, Strauss, Berger, and the like) will allow the student to grasp the categories through which religion has been analyzed and interpreted. I remind the student that Livingston's approach is not chronological but conceptual, thus it is a complement to my lectures. Students are expected to read the material assigned from Livingston even though it may not coincide on a particular day with what I am lecturing on. This is particularly important since midterm and final essay questions (including questions from the cumulative objective final exam) will be drawn from both Livingston and Pals.

To further enhance the appreciation of the religious dimension of the human, the student will select **one** (1) religious traditions **outside his/her own** (whether you practice the religious tradition of your parents or culture is irrelevant) for personal observation through visits to places of worship (from the list provided by instructor). The format of the field reports will also be provided by the instructor (see end of syllabus). Films/videos giving the student a unique audio-visual perspective into the rituals, symbols, practices, sensibilities, "look and feel" of religious traditions selected for study in this course will complement the lectures and discussions. Last but not least, the reading of the *Bhagavad Gita* will afford the student the opportunity to engage at a serious and sustained level one of the major non-Christian Scriptures.

In additional to the readings on the world religions, as I explained above, I have posted short selections from the major interpretations of religion. Throughout the course I will be commenting on these interpretations, an understanding of which is fundamental to the central objective of this course, and which is also indispensable for answering the GLOBALIZATION QUESTION included in the final exam.

INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

1. To provide the student with the "raw materials" for the study of religion by immersing the student in the beliefs, doctrines, rituals, symbols, (select) scriptures, and experiences (through site visits) of five of the major world religions.

2. To facilitate the informed cross-cultural comparison and evaluation of ways of being religious by focused study of select world religions.
3. To introduce the student to the interpretive categories or “dimensions” for the study of religion as proffered by a renowned religious scholar, Ninian Smart, and through the focused study and site visits of select world religions assess/test their applicability to actual religious phenomena.
4. To widen, enhance and enrich the intellectual and spiritual horizons of the student by exposure to the spiritual beauty, vitality, coherence, plausibility and richness of non-Christian, non-Western approaches to the transcendent or ultimate reality.
5. To challenge the student to situate him/herself if only for the duration of a term in the "shoes" of a practitioner of at least one of the great world religions and to "see" the world as the practitioner sees it, to adopt the practitioner's "perspective," to enter sympathetically and creatively into the worldview of Buddhism, Hinduism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.
6. To equip the student with the conceptual tools and to provide the context for dialogue and discussion that will enable him or her to live in an enormously complex, interdependent, and religious plural world with patience, understanding, and appreciation for that which is different, and in some cases irreconcilably different, from his or her own "worldview."

UNIVERSITY REQUIREMENTS: GLOBAL LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Global Awareness: Students will be able to demonstrate knowledge of the interrelatedness of local, global, international, and intercultural issues, trends, and systems.
 - **Course Learning Outcome:** Students will demonstrate knowledge of the interrelated dynamics (social-cultural, political, economic, etc.) that shape the actions of multiple figures in diverse cultural contexts.
- Global Perspectives: Students will be able to develop a multi-perspective analysis of local, global, international, and intercultural problems.
 - **Course Learning Outcome:** Students will be able to analyze the multiple causal forces that shape the perspectives of historical individuals/persons — economic, political, sociological, technological, cultural, etc.
- Global Engagement: Students will be able to demonstrate a willingness to engage in local, global, international, and intercultural problem solving.
 - **Course Learning Outcome:** Students will demonstrate a willingness to engage in negotiation regarding actions of global import within the context of the class simulation.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

As a **Gordon Rule course**, written assignments are required of all students in order to fulfill the State-mandated standards for this course. The Gordon Rule requirement will be met by:

1. A 6-8 page Essay format Mid-Term Exam (Essay format) (30%)
2. A 6-8 page Essay format Final Exam (Essay format) (30%)
3. One (1) Site Visit Report, 4-5 pages, based on visits to places of worship of select world religions represented in the South Florida area. The Site Visit must be written in *essay* form (20%)
4. Cumulative Objective Exam, 50 questions multiple choice/true or false (20%). You will get **two (2) attempts for the exam**. It will be posted Monday-Thursday during finals week.
5. Globalization Essay (which will be graded as part of the Essay Final Exam).

All work is to be done online and submitted to BLACKBOARD.

EXTRA CREDIT

During the course of the term, there will be various extra credit opportunities available to the student. You will earn one (1) point towards the final grade, based on 100 points. So if you attend five (5) extra credit events, you will have earned five (5) whole points toward your final score total. Students will be allowed to earn **up to 10 extra credit points**. Proof of attendance to an extra credit event will be submitting a **3x5 index card**, which will be collected by the professor and the Teaching Assistants (TAs) after the conclusion of the event (not before).

Only special lectures offered by the Religious Studies Department, Muslim World Studies Initiative, Middle East Studies Center, Judaic Studies, Institute of Asian Studies, and Center for Spirituality count toward extra-credit opportunities and will be announced in class and via email to all students.

SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

1. Students will have one week to submit assignments to TURNITIN.COM (ON BLACKBOARD). Due dates will be posted on the weeks assignments are due. Papers submitted **any time within one week** after the first week dates will (that is, the second week) be deducted **10 points**; any time during the week after that (the third week) **20 points**. **No paper will be accepted after the third week** (see dates below).
2. This late papers policy does not apply to the final exam. Final exams will be submitted during the announced submission period and will not be accepted after that.
3. Students should print the **Turnitin.com receipt** that verifies the date and the hour you they submitted their work. Receipts are essential to settle disputes as to when and whether a paper was submitted (and avoid possible late submission point deductions).
4. All written work will be submitted through TURNITIN.COM (midterm, final, and site visit).
5. All written work must be typed, double-spaced, and in a "normal" size font (written work submitted in *large* font will not be acceptable); and any quotations should follow the manual of style or the standard style recommended by FIU.
6. This course may also fulfill the **Critical Inquiry** requirement of the FIU core curriculum if the student earns a grade of "C" or higher. A "C-" or lower grade will **not** satisfy the Critical Inquiry requirement.
7. Grades will be posted **10 days after the last due date** of the week papers are submitted. Please do not ask for your grade before the ten days are up.
8. **Quotations from internet sources** (Wikipedia, Encarta, and the like) **will not be accepted**. All source quotations must be from the assigned textbooks.

ACADEMIC HONESTY AND PLAGIARISM

FIU Academic Misconduct Statement

Florida International University is a community dedicated to generating and imparting knowledge through excellence in teaching and research, the rigorous and respectful exchange of ideas, and community service. All students should respect the right of others to have an equitable opportunity to learn and honestly to demonstrate the quality of their learning. Therefore, all students are expected to adhere to a standard of academic conduct that demonstrates respect for themselves, their fellow students, and the educational mission of the University. All students are deemed by the University to understand that if they are found responsible for academic misconduct, they will be subject to the Academic Misconduct procedures and sanctions, as outlined in the Honors College Student Handbook.

Academic misconduct includes:

- *Cheating – The unauthorized use of books, notes, aids, electronic sources, or assistance from another person*

with respect to examinations, course assignments, field service reports, class recitations or other work; or the unauthorized possession of examination papers or course materials, whether originally authorized or not. Cheating violates both University and College codes.

- *Plagiarism – The use and appropriation of another’s work without any indication of the source, and the representation of such work as the student’s own. Any student who fails to give credit for ideas, expressions or materials taken from another source, including Internet sources, commits plagiarism. Plagiarism violates both University and College codes.*
- *Unacceptable behavior – Students who show repeated or egregious disrespect for classmates or instructors, are disruptive, or consistently violate course rules are subject to the sanctions of the Honors College.*

OBJECTIVE FINAL

The objective final will be fifty (50) multiple choice and true or false questions. It will be available in Blackboard. The exam will be open during the Final Exam week (but must be completed before 11:30 p.m. on the final day of the posting).

COURSE GRADES

Mid-Term Exam: 30% of final grade.

Final Exam: 30% of final grade.

Site Visit Report: 20% of final grade.

Cumulative Objective Exam: 20% of final grade.

GRADE CRITERIA

A-A- = Outstanding/Exceptional in terms of content (grasp of concepts, depth of analysis and comprehension) and expression (grammar, diction, syntax, style, organization/structure)

B+-B = Above average to Very Good

B--C+ = Good to above average

C= Achieving minimum standards

C-= Passing but barely meeting minimum standards

F=Not meeting minimum or acceptable standards

A	94-100	C	68-72
A-	90-93	C-	64-67
B+	87-89	D+	60-63
B	82-86	D	58-59
B-	78-81	D-	56-57
C+	73-77	F	0-55

Religious Observances

Every effort will be made, where feasible and practical, to accommodate students whose religious practices coincide with class requirements or scheduling. Please make sure to notify your instructor at the beginning of the semester of which dates you will be absent or any anticipated problems with completing course work.

Physical, Mental and Sensory Challenges

Every effort will be made, where feasible and practical, to accommodate students who are so challenged. Should you require accommodations, contact the Disability Resource Center, if you have not done so already.

COURSE OUTLINE

- Week 1 **I. The Pre-Socratics (600 b.c.) to Late Antiquity (400 c.e.)**
 Introduction: Syllabus, Requirements, Overview of course
- The Analysis of Religion: Greek Naturalism vs. Judeo-Christian Supernaturalism:
 Historical vs. Dogmatic Method in the Study of Religion
Required Reading: ; Livingston, Chapters 1: “What is Religion?” (3-14); Chapter 8:
 “Concepts of the Divine and Ultimate Reality” 153-179.
Recommended (if you don’t have background): Nigosian, chapters on Hinduism and
 Buddhism.
- Recommended Film: "330 Million Gods" (on Blackboard)
- Week 2 **II. A. The Victory of Judeo-Christianity in the West until the Protestant
 Reformation (400-1600)**
 The Study of Religion in the 19th century (II)
Required Reading: Livingston, chapter 2: “Ways of Studying Religion” (15-32);
 Chapter 9: “Cosmogony: Origins of the Natural and Social Order” (183-208).
Recommended (if you don’t have the background): Nigosian, chapter on Chinese Religions
 (Taoism and Confucianism).
- Recommended Film: "Footprint of the Buddha" (on Blackboard)
- Week 3 **II. B. The Rise of Scientific Naturalism: Renaissance and Reformation to the
 Enlightenment (1600-1800): Spinoza, Reimarus, Hume, and Kant**
Required Reading: Alvarez, “Study of Religion in the West: 1800-1900” (on
 Blackboard); Livingston, Chapter 4: “Sacred Symbol, Myth, and Doctrine” (53-73).
- Recommended Film: “Chinese Religions: A Question of Balance” (on Blackboard)
- Week 4 **IV. A. Reaction to the Enlightenment Scientific Naturalism: The
 Philosophical Defense of Religion: Schleiermacher and Hegel (1800-1840)**
Required Reading: Alvarez, “Study of Religion in the West: 1900-1960” (on
 Blackboard); Livingston, Chapter 5: “Sacred Ritual” (74-93); David F. Strauss,
 Preface to the *Life of Jesus Critically Examined* (on Blackboard, REC).
- CASE STUDY I: RITUAL & SACRIFCE IN ANCIENT RELIGIONS**
- Week 5 **IV. B. The Radical Defense of Scientific Naturalism: The “Hegelian Left”
 (Feurbach, Strauss, Stirner), Darwin, and Nietzsche**
SITE VISIT REPORT DUE (BLACKBOARD)
Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 6: “Sacred Scripture” (96-123); Edgerton,
Bhagavad Gita, 62-91; Ludwig Feuerbach, “The Essence of Christianity” (on
 Blackboard); Feuerbach, “Towards a Critique of Hegelian Philosophy” (on
 Blackboard).
- Week 6 **IV. C. The Triumph of Scientific Naturalism: The Sociological-
 Anthropological-Psychological Analysis of Religion**
(2nd week later paper submission: 10 point deduction)
Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 10: “Views of the Human Problem” (212-
 231); “Karl Marx” (in Pals); Max Stirner, selection from *The Ego and its Own* (on

Blackboard).

CASE STUDY II: A Sociological Interpretation & Critique of the *Bhagavad Gita*
Karl Marx versus Emile Durkheim

Week 7

SITE VISIT GRADES POSTED AND AVAILABLE FOR VIEWING:

(3rd week later paper submission: 20 point deduction)

Required Reading: "Emile Durkheim" (in Pals). Livingston, Chapter 13: "Soteriology: Ways and Goals of Salvation and Liberation" (287-337).

Recommended: Nigosian, Chapter on Christianity.

Recommended Film: "Land of the Disappearing Buddha" (on Blackboard)

Week 8

MIDTERM EXAM DUE (BLACKBOARD)

Required Reading: "E. B. Tylor and James Frazer" (in Pals);

Readings from the Bible that illustrate the Numinous: Exodus 1-4; II Kings 3:24-27; Kingship Ideology: Psalm 2, 89, 110; Prophetic Critique of religion and kingship ideology: Isaiah 58, 61, Jeremiah 7.

Recommended Reading: Books of prophets Amos and Hoseah (in the Bible).

Recommended Reading: Nigosian, Chapter on Judaism

Week 9

(2nd week late paper submission: 10 points deduction)

Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 12, "Ethics: The Foundations of Moral Action" (259-283); Peter Berger, selection from *The Sacred Canopy*.

CASE STUDY III: Kingship Propaganda in Ancient Israel and the Prophetic Critique

Week 10

MIDTERM GRADES POSTED AND AVAILABLE FOR VIEWING:

Christianity: Sects, Church, and Cults: Bureaucrats, Prophets, and Charismatic Leaders

Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 7: "Society and the Sacred" (124-147); "Max Weber" (in Pals).

Recommended Reading: Nigosian, Chapter on Christianity.

CASE STUDY IV: EARLY CATHOLICISM

Recommended Film: "The Golden Temple at Amritsar and the Adi Granth" (on Blackboard)

Week 11

Freud (and others) and the Psychological Interpretation of Religion

Required Reading: "Freud" in Pals.

- Week 12 **V. A. SCIENTIFIC NATURALISM CHALLENGED: THE RECOVERY OF THE SACRED: The New Sociological-Antropological Interpretation of Religion**
 Clifford Geertz
Required Readings: Livingston, Chapter 11: “Theodicy: Encountering Evil” (235-254; Clifford Geertz, “Religion as a Cultural System” (on Blackboard).
- Week 13 **V. B. THE RECOVERY OF THE SACRED: From Otto to Eliade**
Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 3: “The Sacred and the Holy” (37-50); Rudolf Otto, *The Idea of the Holy* (on Blackboard); “Mircea Eliade,” in Pals; selections from Martin Heidegger, “Letter on Humanism” (on Blackboard)
- Recommended Reading: Nigosian, chapter on Islam
 Recommended Film: "There is no God but God"
- Week 14 **V. C. THE PHILOSOPHICAL DEFENSE OF RELGION: Thomas Nagel, Martin Heidegger, William Lane Craig and J. P. Moreland and the Rise of Fundamentalism**
Required Reading: Livingston, Chapter 14: “Secularization [and] Contemporary Religious Fundamentalism” (341-357); J. P. Moreland, “Slouching Toward Theism: Reflections on Thomas Nagel’s *Mind and Cosmos: Why the Materialist Neo-Darwinian Conception of Nature is almost Certainly Wrong*” (on Blackboard).
- CASE STUDY V:** Christian and Islamic Fundamentalisms
- Week 15 **FINAL EXAM DUE DATE TBA (BLACKBOARD)**
OBJECTIVE FINAL EXAM POSTED WEEK OF FINAL EXAMS
 Required Film: The Message [on the career of prophet Muhammed (pbuh) from 610- 632] (required viewing on YOUTUBE.COM).
- History, Horizons, Relativism, and the Question of Truth
- Recommended Reading:* Mortimer Adler, *Truth in Religion* (on Blackboard, REC)
 Wilfred Cantwell Smith, *The Meaning and End of Religion* (chapters 1, 2, on Blackboard, REC)

RELIGIOUS SITES OF SOUTH FLORIDA

A REMINDER TO ALL STUDENTS THAT THE SITE VISIT AND REPORT MUST BE DONE FOR A RELIGIOUS TRADITION **THAT IS NOT THE STUDENT'S OWN**. If a phone number is no longer valid, call information and please let the instructor know that the number(s) has been changed so that the directory can be updated. If you learn about other sites not included below, please let the instructor know also. **I strongly recommend that you visit the site first to familiarize yourself with location and the times officially given by the personnel at the site. Any information concerning service times given below are tentative.**

ISLAMIC: the times to go are Fridays and Sundays at 1:30 p.m. Female students can bring a scarf with them if they don't want to stand out, but it is not required.

Miami Gardens Mosque (Sunni)
4305 N.W. 183 street
Miami, Florida 33055

Mosque of Miami (Sunni)
7350 N.W. 3rd Street
Miami, Florida 33126
305-261-7622

Masjid Al-Ansar (Sunni)
5245 N.W. 7th Avenue
Miami, Florida 33127
305-757-8741

Islamic School of Miami
Masjid al-Noor (Sunni)
11699 SW 147 Ave
Miami, FL 33196
(305) 408-0400
Tasnim Uddin, Principal of School
Friday: 1:30 pm, Islam School on Sundays: 10am-12pm
(behind the Exxon gas station)

Islamic Jafferia Association Imambara (Shia)
10554 N.W. 132nd Street
Hialeah Gardens, Florida 33016
(305) 557-6835
<http://www.ijamiami.org/>

Muhammad's Mosque # 29 (Nation of Islam)
5660 N.W. 7th Ave.
Miami, Florida
305-756-9136

BAHAI

FIU Bahai Club
305-436-2490

Bahai Faith (South)
 9300 S. Dixie Hwy.
 Miami, Florida
 305-570-8886

Bahai Faith (North)
 4365 Rock Island Rd.
 Ft. Lauderdale
 (North of Commercial)
 954-524-4084

BUDDHIST

(Nichiren Buddhist)
 Sokka Gakkai International
 Miami Community Center
 20000 S.W. 36th St.
 Ft. Lauderdale, Florida 33332
 954-349-5200

Avalokiteshvara Buddhist Study Center
 321 Lamont Road
 Ft. Pierce, Florida 34947-1541
 Email: info@avalokiteshvara.net

International Zen Institute of Florida (Buddhist)
 Dharma House
 3860 Crawford Avenue
 Miami, Florida 33133
 305-448-8969

Wat Buddharangsi Temple (Thai, Buddhist)
 15200 S.W., 240th Street
 Homestead, Florida
 305-245-2702

International Dharma Center (Buddhist)
 P.O. Box 141728
 Coral Gables, Florida
 33114-1728
 305-267-8000 (Ileana Davis)

Kagyü Shedrup Chöling (Tibetan Buddhist)
 1905 Monroe Street
 Hollywood, Florida 33020 954-920-1346

HINDU: Plan to attend Sunday mornings at 10:00 a.m.
 Shiva Vishnu Temple 5661 Dykes Rd.
 (S.W. 160th Ave)
 Pembroke Pines (Davie)

954-689-0471

webmaster@shivavishnu.org

(I-75 north, exit at Sheridan, go west to Dykes Road, then go north for about a mile, temple on the left)

The South Florida Hindu Temple

13010 Griffin Road

Davie, Florida

954-438-3675

info@sfht.org

Hare Krishna Temple

3220 Virginia St.

Coconut Grove, Florida

305-442-7218

SIKH: Plan to attend Sunday mornings at 10:00 a.m.

Sikh Society of Florida

16000 Sterling Rd.

Pembroke Pines, Florida

954-680-0221

(Same directions as to Shiva Hindu Temple, but closer to Sheridan on Dykes Road)

JAIN

Jain Center of South Florida

1960 N. Commerce Parkway #11

Weston, FL 33326

Here is Direction Link for Jain center.

<http://jaincentersfl.com/direction.html>

JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN

Synagogues: Friday evenings, near Sundown; and Saturday mornings, 8:00 a.m. only.

Christian churches: 11:00 a.m. morning service. Consult Yellow Pages for synagogue or church nearest where you live.

Students are encouraged to do detective work and find representatives of the other major world religions in Miami or the South Florida area: **Taoism**, **Confucianism** (Chinese), **Shinto** (Japanese), and **Zoroastrianism** (Persian/Iranian, and mostly in Bombay, India).

FORMAT FOR SITE VISIT REPORT

Name of site visited	Site location (complete address)
Sect/branch and/or subject	Phone number
Contact person (if any)	Hours of worship: Days and Times

1. Fundamental beliefs (important if you are visiting a sectarian group, and note differences in belief and practice from its parent group), and sources of authority or basis for the religion or sect (such as inspired scriptures, teachers, direct revelations, and the like). Specify both the religion and the sect or branch you have visited (e.g., Hindu temple [Shiva, Vishnu, Hare Krishna]; Synagogue [Orthodox, Reformed, Conservative]; Buddhist sect [Pure Land, Nichiren, Tibetan, Mahayana, Theravada] Islamic sect [Nation of Islam, Sunni, Shia], etc.).

2. Why is the religion here in South Florida, whose needs is the religion/sect meeting. Narrate the reasons for the appearance of sect in South Florida.

***3.** Describe art, symbols, images, cultic objects (including sacred scriptures, if of artistic or aesthetic merit) of the religion.

4. Distinctive dress, articles of clothing, of members and/or clergy of the religion you witnessed during visit. Inquire as to whether normally there is a distinctive dress, etc. in other locations. Include how much adaptation or concessions to "American" ways of worshipping you witnessed during your visit (for this you may also have to tap a knowledgeable person for information).

***5.** Forms of ritual, worship/liturgy, special ceremonies, particular/distinctive practices that you saw practice during your visit.

6. Major religious festivals or sacred days (and their dates and days during the year) celebrated in South Florida (and those elsewhere, such as in the country of origin of religion or where religion is strongest).

***7.** Describe how what you saw and heard impacted you; did visit enhance your appreciation for that particular religious faith and/or for religion in general; did you feel you were "worshipping"?; did anything strike you in a negative way?; what was the most positive result of your visit?

*** Starred/boldfaced items should constitute the bulk of your report**, what you should give priority to when you write your report. Also, it is important that you make an effort to enter sympathetically into the religion you will be visiting. You do not have to agree with what you see and hear, but you should make an effort to understand it. After your visit and as you write your report, you will have the opportunity to express your opinion about what you witnessed.